## **CLAIMS**

What is claimed is:

1	I. A method for providing ringing timeout disconnect supervision in
2	remote telephone extensions, the method comprising the steps of:
3	providing a time limit for a first ringing voltage signal in response to
4	an attempted call, wherein the call is attempted via a voice over packet-data-
5	network system (VOPS);
6	ceasing generation of the first ringing voltage signal upon expiration of
7	the time limit; and
8	transmitting a control message to terminate the attempted call,
9	wherein the control message is transmitted via the VOPS.
1	2. The method of claim 1, further comprising the steps of:
2	placing a telephone call to a first switch system by dialing a number;
3	routing the telephone call to a second switch system;
4	generating a second ringing voltage signal to the second switch system;
5	detecting the second ringing voltage signal;
6	placing the second switch system in an offhook state in response to the
7	detected second ringing voltage signal;
8	creating a temporary logical connection using a wide area packet data
9	network; and
10	ringing a receiving telephone interface of a third switch system.
1	3. The method of claim 2, wherein the temporary logical connection is
2	created when a first VOPS switched call control system (SCCS) of the second

- 3' switch system establishes a connection with a second VOPS SCCS and the
- 4 receiving telephone interface of the third switch system using the wide area
- 5 packet data network and at least one network interface and at least one
- 6 telephone interface.
- 1 4. The method of claim 2, wherein the first switch system comprises
- 2 private branch exchanges and public switched telephone networks (PSTNs).
- 1 5. The method of claim 2, wherein the second switch system comprises a
- 2 private branch exchange interface, a PSTN interface, a VOPS SCCS, and a
- 3 packet data network interface, wherein the third switch system comprises at
- 4 least one telephone interface, a VOP\$ SCC\$ and a packet data network
- 5 interface.
- 1 6. The method of claim 5, wherein a timer of the VOPS SCCS of the third
- 2 switch system controls the time limit.
- 1 7. The method of claim 3, wherein the step of ceasing generation of the
- 2 first ringing voltage signal comprises ceasing generation of the ringing
- 3 voltage at the receiving telephone interface, wherein upon expiration of the
- 4 time limit the second VOPS SCCS instructs the receiving telephone interface
- 5 to cease generation of the ringing voltage, wherein the second VOPS SCCS
- 6 transmits a control message to the first VOPS SCCS using the wide area packet
- 7 data network, wherein the control message indicates the attempted call is to
- 8 be terminated.
- 1 8. The method of claim 2, further comprising the steps of:

2	placing the second switch system in an onhook state in response to the
3	received control message; and
4	releasing a first telephone interface, wherein the first telephone
5	interface is available for additional telephone calls.
1	9. The method of claim 2, wherein the receiving telephone interface is
2	selected by a caller using DTMF digits entered in response to a secondary dial
3	tone generated by the second switch system.
1	10. The method of claim 2, wherein the second switch system is
2	preconfigured to automatically select the receiving telephone interface in
3	response to a received call from a first telephone interface.
1	11. The method of claim 6, wherein the timer comprises configurable
2	timers and fixed timers.
1	12. The method of claim 1, further comprising the step of routing
2	integrated traffic comprising data, voice, video, Local Area Network-based,
3	and facsimile traffic the step of routing comprising the steps of:
4	receiving at least one data stream, at least one voice channel, and at
5	least one video stream;
6	packetizing the received at least one data stream;
7	multiplexing the packetized at least one data stream, the at least one
8	voice channel, and the at least one video stream into a transport stream; and
9	providing the transport stream to at least one wide area packet data
10	network using a configurable trunk.

- 1 13.— The method of claim 12, wherein the at least one wide area packet data
- 2 network comprises Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM), Frame Relay, High-
- 3 level Data Link Control (HDLC), Internet Protocol (IP), and Time Division
- 4 Multiplex (TDM) networks, and leased-line carrier services.
- 1 14. The method of claim 12, wherein the at least one data stream, the at
- 2 least one voice channel, and the at least one video stream are integrated into
- 3 the transport stream and transported over at least one network comprising
- 4 cell-based and packet-based multi-service networks.
- 1 15. The method of claim 14, wherein the at least one voice channel is split
- 2 out to an alternate network comprising a Public Switched Telephone
- 3 Network (PSTN) and a Time Division Multiplexed (TDM) network.
- 1 16. The method of claim 12, wherein the at least one voice channel is
- 2 received from at least one private branch exchange, at least one key system,
- 3 and at least one telephone, wherein the transport stream comprises a
- 4 plurality of channels of compressed voice.
- 1 17. The method of claim 12, further comprising the step of configuring the
- 2 configurable trunk at a physical level and a protocol level using at least one
- 3 trunk option, wherein configuring comprises using software to configure the
- 4 trunk among a plurality of service connections comprising T1 and E1, and
- 5 using software to allocate a plurality of trunk channels and time slots among
- 6 Lat least one multi-service network connection.

- 1 18. The method of claim 17, wherein a first trunk option provides
- 2 structured trunking comprising time slot mapping, wherein at least one time
- 3 slot is used for on-net traffic and services, wherein at least one time slot is
- 4 used for drop/insert pass-through of unprocessed Public Switghed Telephone
- 5 Network (PSTN) traffic.
- 1 19. The method of claim 17, wherein a second trupk option comprises an
- 2 ATM trunk option, wherein all channels and time/slots of the configurable
- 3 trunk are used for T1/E1 ATM.
- 1 20. The method of claim 12, wherein the step of receiving comprises
- 2 receiving the at least one data stream, the at least one voice channel, and the
- 3 at least one video stream from at least one port comprising at least one
- 4 Ethernet port, at least one serial port, at least one digital voice port, and at
- 5 least one analog voice port.
- 1 21. The method of claim 12, wherein the at least one voice channel
- 2 comprises combinations of compressed and Pulse Coded Modulation (PCM)
- 3 voice.
- 1 22. An apparatus for providing ringing timeout disconnect supervision in
- 2 remote telephone extensions, the apparatus comprising at least one processor,
- 3 wherein the at least one processor is configured to control the apparatus to:
- 4 provide a time limit for a ringing voltage in response to an attempted
- 5 call/wherein the call is attempted via a voice over packet-data-network
- 6 system (VOPS);

7	sease generation of the ringing voltage upon expiration of the time
8	limit; and
9	transmit a control message to terminate the attempted call, wherein
10	the control message is transmitted via the VOPS.
1	23. The apparatus of claim 22, wherein the at least one processor is further
2	configured to control the apparatus to:
3	place a telephone call from a first telephone interface, wherein a
4	number is dialed causing a call to be routed to a first private branch exchange;
5	generate a ringing voltage signal on a telephone line coupled to a
6	second private branch exchange;
7	detect the ringing voltage signal and answering the call, wherein the
8	second private branch exchange enters an offhook state;
9	create a temporary logical connection using a wide area packet data
10	network, wherein a first VOPS switched call control system (SCCS) coupled to
11	the second private branch exchange establishes a connection with a second
12	VOPS SCCS and a second telephone interface using the wide area packet data
13	network and at least one network interface; and
14	signal receipt of the call at the second telephone interface, wherein a
15	ringing voltage is generated at the second telephone interface.
1	24. The apparatus of claim 23, wherein a timer of the second VOPS SCCS
2	controls the time limit.
1	25. The apparatus of claim 23, wherein upon expiration of the time limit
2	the second VOPS SCCS instructs the second interface to cease generation of
3	the ringing voltage, wherein the second VOPS SCCS transmits a control

- 4 message to the first VOPS SCCS coupled to the second private branch
- 5 exchange using the wide area packet data network, wherein the control
- 6 message indicates the attempted call is to be terminated.
- 1 26. The apparatus of claim 23, wherein the at least one processor is further
- 2 configured to control the apparatus to
- 3 place the second private branch exchange in an onhook state in
- 4 response to the received control message; and
- 5 release the first telephone interface, wherein the first telephone
- 6 interface is available for additional telephone calls.
- 1 27. The method of claim 23, wherein the second telephone interface is
- 2 selected by a caller using DTMF digits entered in response to a secondary dial
- 3 tone generated by the second private branch exchange.
- 1 28. The method of claim 23, wherein the second private branch exchange
- 2 is preconfigured to automatically select the second telephone interface in
- 3 response to a received call from the first telephone interface.
- 1 29. The method of claim 24, wherein the timer comprises configurable
- 2 timers and fixed timers.
- 1 30. The apparatus of claim 22, wherein the processor is further configured
- 2 to/control the apparatus to route integrated traffic comprising data, voice,
- 3 /video, Local Area Network-based, and facsimile traffic, wherein the routing
- 4 comprises:

5	receiving at least-one data stream, at least one voice channel, and at
6	least one video stream;
7	packetizing the received at least one data stream;
8	multiplexing the packetized at least one data stream, the at least one
9	voice channel, and the at least one video stream into a transport stream; and
10	providing the transport stream to at least one wide area packet data
11	network using a configurable trunk.

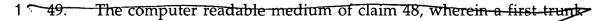
- 1 31. The apparatus of claim 30, wherein the at least one wide area packet
- 2 data network comprises Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM), Frame Relay,
- 3 High-level Data Link Control (HDLC), Internet Protocol (IP), and Time
- 4 Division Multiplex (TDM) networks, and leased-line carrier services.
- 1 32. The apparatus of claim/30, wherein the at least one data stream, the at
- 2 least one voice channel, and the at least one video stream are integrated into
- '3 the transport stream and transported over at least one network comprising
- 4 cell-based and packet-based multi-service networks.
- 1 33. The apparates of claim 30, further comprising the step of configuring
- 2 the configurable/trunk at a physical level and a protocol level using at least
- 3 one trunk option, wherein configuring comprises using software to configure
- 4 the trunk among a plurality of service connections comprising T1 and E1, and
- 5 using software to allocate a plurality of trunk channels and time slots among
- 6 at least one multi-service network connection.
- 1 34. The apparatus of claim 33, wherein a first trunk option provides
- 2 structured trunking comprising time slot mapping, wherein at least one time

- 3 slot is used for on-net traffic and services, wherein at least one time slot is
- 4 used for drop/insert pass-through of unprocessed Public Switched Telephone
- 5 Network (PSTN) traffic, wherein a second trunk option comprises an ATM
- 6 trunk option, wherein all channels and time slots of the configurable trunk
- 7 are used for T1/E1 ATM.
- 1 35. A computer readable medium containing executable instructions
- 2 which, when executed in a processing system, causes the system to perform
- 3 the steps of a method for providing ringing time out disconnect supervision
- 4 in remote telephone extensions, the method complising the steps of:
- 5 providing a time limit for a first ringing voltage signal in response to
- 6 an attempted call, wherein the call is attempted via a voice over packet-data-
- 7 network system (VOPS);
- 8 ceasing generation of the first ringing voltage signal upon expiration of
- 9 the time limit; and
- transmitting a control message to terminate the attempted call,
- 11 wherein the control message is transmitted via the VOPS.
  - 1 36. The computer readable medium of claim 35, wherein the method
- 2 further comprises the steps of:
- 3 placing a telephone call to a first switch system by dialing a number;
- 4 routing the telephone call to a second switch system;
- 5 generating a second ringing voltage signal to the second switch system;
- detecting the second ringing voltage signal;
- 7 / placing the second switch system in an offhook state in response to the
- 8 detected second ringing voltage signal;

- 9 creating a temporary logical connection using a wide area packet data 10 network; and
- 11 ringing a receiving telephone interface of a third switch system.
  - 1 37. The computer readable medium of claim 36, wherein the temporary
- 2 logical connection is created when a first VOPS switched call control system
- 3 (SCCS) of the second switch system establishes a connection with a second
- 4 VOPS SCCS and the receiving telephone interface of the third switch system
- 5 using the wide area packet data network and at least one network interface
- 6 and at least one telephone interface.
- 1 38. The computer readable medium of claim 36, wherein the first switch
- 2 system comprises private branch/exchanges and public switched telephone
- 3 networks (PSTNs), wherein the second switch system comprises a private
- 4 branch exchange interface, a PSTN interface, a VOPS SCCS, and a packet data
- 5 network interface, wherein the third switch system comprises at least one
- 6 telephone interface, a VOPS SCCS, and a packet data network interface.
- 1 39. The computer readable medium of claim 38, wherein a timer of the
- 2 VOPS SCCS of the third switch system controls the time limit, wherein the
- 3 timer comprises configurable timers and fixed timers.
- 1 40. The computer readable medium of claim 37, wherein the step of
- 2 ceasing generation of the first ringing voltage signal comprises ceasing
- 3 generation of the ringing voltage at the receiving telephone interface,
- 4 wherein upon expiration of the time limit the second VOPS SCCS instructs
- 5 the receiving telephone interface to cease generation of the ringing voltage,

- 6 wherein the second VOPS SCCS transmits a control message to the first VOPS/
- 7 SCCS using the wide area packet data network, wherein the control message
- 8 indicates the attempted call is to be terminated.
- 1 41. The computer readable medium of claim 36, wherein the receiving
- 2 telephone interface is selected by a caller using DTMF digits entered in
- 3 response to a secondary dial tone generated by the second switch system.
- 1 42. The computer readable medium of claim 36, wherein the second
- 2 switch system is preconfigured to automatically select the receiving telephone
- 3 interface in response to a received call from a first telephone interface.
- 1 43. The computer readable medium of claim 30, wherein the method
- 2 further comprises the step of routing integrated traffic comprising data, voice,
- 3 video, Local Area Network-based, and facsimile traffic, the step of routing
- 4 comprising the steps of:
- 5 receiving at least one data stream, at least one voice channel, and at
- 6 least one video stream;
- 7 packetizing the received at least one data stream;
- 8 multiplexing the packetized at least one data stream, the at least one
- 9 voice channel, and the at least one video stream into a transport stream; and
- providing the transport stream to at least one wide area packet data
- 11 network using a configurable trunk.
  - 1 44. The computer readable medium of claim 43, wherein the at least one
- 2 wide area packet data network comprises Asynchronous Transfer Mode
- 3 (AJM), Frame Relay, High-level Data Link Control (HDLC), Internet Protocol

- 4 (IP), and Time Division Multiplex (TDM) networks, and leased-line carrier,
- 5 services.
- 1 45. The computer readable medium of claim 43, wherein the at least one
- 2 data stream, the at least one voice channel, and the at least one video stream
- 3 are integrated into the transport stream and transported over at least one
- 4 network comprising cell-based and packet-based multi-service networks.
- 1 46. The computer readable medium of claim 45, wherein the at least one
- 2 voice channel is split out to an alternate network comprising a Public
- 3 Switched Telephone Network (P\$TN) and a√Time Division Multiplexed
- 4 (TDM) network.
- 1 47. The computer readable medium of claim 43, wherein the at least one
- 2 voice channel is received from at least one private branch exchange, at least
- 3 one key system, and at least one telephone, wherein the transport stream
- 4 comprises a plurality of channels of compressed voice.
- 1 48. The computer readable medium of claim 43, wherein the method
- 2 further comprises the step of configuring the configurable trunk at a physical
- 3 level and a protocol level using at least one trunk option, wherein
- 4 configuring comprises using software to configure the trunk among a
- 5 plurality of service connections comprising T1 and E1, and using software to
- 6 allocate a plurality of trunk channels and time slots among at least one multi-
- 7 service network connection.



- 2 option provides structured trunking comprising time slot mapping, wherein
- 3 at least one time slot is used for on-pet traffic and services, wherein at least
- 4 one time slot is used for drop/insert pass through of unprocessed Public
- 5 Switched Telephone Network (PSTN) traffic, wherein a second trunk option
- 6 comprises an ATM trunk option, wherein all channels and time slots of the
- 7 configurable trunk are used for T1/E1 ATM.

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